

Òìò ñàìùé Āðēāīðēé

24.06.2017 ā.

ĀĀĀĐĀÍ. Ēñòíðēēī-ēðāāāāā-āñēēē āùíóñē 1 9 (122)

Ēāē ðāēā íā-ēíāāòñŷ ñ ðó-āēēā, òāē āñŷēíā áíēüŵíā āāēí ēóí-òí íā-ēíāāò íāðāùì. Āāēēēēē Ĭ,òð ā 1697 āíāó ðāçðāøēē ñāíáíáíù

{hsimage}Ñííóñòŷ ñēāāēā ññēā óēāçā Ĭāòðā Ĭ ā òðóáííðíóíāēìùò ēāñāð áíñòí-ííāí ñēēíā íāæāó Ēāēāíē ē Ñíñúāíē ñŷāēēñŷ íāðā Ĭōēóāā íí ðíāíí - íāēçāāñòíí, æēē ā Āāðóíòóðūā. Ēíāāā ðíāēēñŷ - íēēòí íā çíāāò. xāí çāíēíāēñŷ? Ā ðāçíúó ēñòí-íēēāð XIX āāēā íā ēðóííāēøēē ó-ŷ,íúē-āñòāñòāíēñíùòāòāēü āēāāāíēē Ĭ,òð Ñēííí Ĭāēēāñ ðēāí-íí íāçāāē āāí Ĭíçíŷēíāùì, ñ -úēó-òí ñēíā çāíēñāē, íā ðā ñŷāēēñŷ íí ā íāøēð ēðāŷò ā 1752 āíāó, ēñēāē ñēðāó ē òí-ēēüíúē ēāíáíù (òāē ñ āāí ñēíā çāíēñāí ā áíēóíáíòā). Ñēðāù íā íāø,ē, íí áóēāāēüíí íā ñāāðóííñòē ēāæāēā. Ā -òí áúēí āāēāòù ēðāñòùŷíēíó ñ íāðíāēíē?

Íí çāēííó āíēēāí áúē çāŷāēòù í íāē ā Āēāðāðēíāóðā, ā Ēāíòāēŷðēð Āēāáííāí çāāíāíā Ĭðāāēāíēŷ - òāē íāçúāāēíñŷ òíāāā óðāēüñēí ñí ñēíā Āðēāíðēŷ), óáíáíðēē óñòóíēòù āíó íāēāáííúā ñðēēñēē ē ñðāāēíæēē ñðíāíēæēòù ññēñē ñ óñēíāēāí íā íāðāāāāòù ííāùā íāç. Òāē ííí ē áúēí íííāí ēāò. Ēāæāíā ēāòí ñòíðāāēŷēñŷ Āðēāíðēē ēç Āāðóíòóðŷŷ ā ñāāāðíúā ēāñā. Íā íāēí, ā óāā ñ òíāāðēùāíē, íáíŷò Ĭāòðííāāēííāñēēē āēāēāçíāāēāòāēüíúē çāāíā òāí, āāā Ēíēííāā āíāāāāò ā Āāāðāí. Ñ ŷòíāí ñííáíòā íā-āēāñŷ ííāŷŷ ēñòíðēŷ íāøāāí ēð. Ēçāāñòíí, -òí ēíāííí Ĭíñíēēíā āúáðāē íāñòí ñíā çāāíā. Íí æā íāø,ē íā Óēñā íāñòí āēŷ ñðēñòāíē, ñðēóāā āíáíúí íóó,í ñŷēíí áúēí ñòíðāāē ēēēñíāòðāð ñò Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā.

Íāñēíēüēí ēāò íí áúē ñðēēāç-ēēíí íā Ĭāòðííāāēííāñēíí çāāíāā, āúáðāē íāñòí ñíā çāāíā āðāòā Ñòðíāāííāā ā āāðóíāŷŷò Āāāðāíā, íāðā íāāí ðā-ēē Ñāðāēííē.

Ā ñēāáóðŷāí āāēā āāíēíā Ēāðíēíñēēē íāí,ñ āāí íā ēāðòó ñíā íāçāāíēāí "Āēāāíāāúāíñēíā". Āāāíāŷ ðóāā íēāçāēāñŷ áíēñēòíí. Āāí íā Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā.

Ñí āðāíáíáí ēē-íñòù Ĭíñíēēíāā íāðíñēā ēāāāíāāíē. Ē íā óāēāēðāēüíí. Āíēāí íāúāŷñŷ ñ āíāóēāíē, íí ñðēíāð,ē ó íēð āāòíðēòāò. Óíðíí ñðēñēíā. Íā āāç āāí āēēŷíēŷ íāíñē āāēē ñíāēāñēā íā ñòðíēóāēüñòāí Ĭíŷāŷŷøēíúí íāðāíāí ā íāøēð ēðāŷò íāòāēēóðāē-āñēíāí çāāíāā Āðēāíðēē Ĭíñíēēíā ē āāðóíòóðñēēē ēóíāó Ĭāòð Āíðāēóíā ñíçāāēē ēíííāíēð. Ā 1775 āíāó ííē ñòùñēāēē çíēíòíñíāāðāēūēē ðóáíēē, íā ñāíēð ēíííāíāēñēēð íāāāēæēíúò ēāíēòāēíā ñðíāāòù Āñāāíēíāó Āēāēñāāāē-ó Āñāāíēíāēñēííó. Íí āñēíðā Āñāāíēíāēñēēē ñòðāíáíāēē íāēçāāñòíí). Āāēā ēíííāíēē çāāāððāēē āāí āāðē.

Íí ñēāāāí Āðēāíðēŷ Ĭíñíēēíāā ñðíðēē ñíāāòñēēā āāíēíāē. Ĭíēðíāñēíā íāñòíðíæāāíēā āāēāçíúó ðóā āāāāēí ñŷðŷ, íāāāæāēíñēēí ē ñ Óðāēüñēíí ññāēíñŷ āí ēííòā íāíððāáíðāííúí.

Āðēāíðēē íēēēòíðíāē- íā ñòāē āíðíççāāíā-ēēíí. Íí íí ññòāēñŷ ā āēāāíāāðííē íāíŷòē ñíòííēíā. ðāðāíēāí āēāāù āíðíāā Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēñ òāíēēēŷ íā òāāēē-ēāò āíííā ñēðāòñŷ ñ ñēāēíē.

Ííŷò ððēē Ēííāóēēē ñāāēāē Ĭíñíēēíāā āēāāíúí āāðíāí ā ñāíāē ñŷŷíā "Çāŷāí-íúē çíāē". Ā øēíēüíēēē ēç āāíēíāē-āñēíāí ēðóæēā "Çíē Āíñēðāñāíñēíē, āāā áúē ðóáíēē, ñòēðúòúē Ĭíñíēēíāùì, ñðāíðíóð íāííðēāēüíóð íēēòò ñ āāí ēíāíāí. ðíāíāŷ ñòíðíā āíēāíā ñííēòù ñāíē

ððēē ÑŪÑÓĀĀ.