

Òìò ñàìùé Āðēāīðēé

24.06.2017 ā.

ĀĀĀĐĀÍ. Ēñòíðēēī-ēðāāāāā-āñēēē āùíóñē 1 9 (122)

Ēāē ðāēā íā-ēíāāòñŷ ñ ðó-āēēā, òāē āñŷēíā áíēüŵíā āāēí ēòí-òí íā-ēíāāò íāðāùì. Āāēēēēē Ĭ,òð ā 1697 āíāó ðāçðāøēē ñāíáíáíú

{hsimage}Ñííóñòŷ ñēāāēā ññēā óēāçā Ĭāòðā Ĭ ā òðóáííðíóíāēìùò ēāñāð áíñòí-ííāí ñēēíā íāæāó Ēāēāíē ē Ñíñúāíē ñŷāēēñŷ íāðā Ĭòēóāā íí ðíāíí - íāēçāāñòíí, æēē ā Āāðóíòóðūā. Ēíāāā ðíāēēñŷ - íēēòí íā çíāāò. xāí çāíēíāēñŷ? Ā ðāçíúó ēñòí-íēēāð XIX āāēā íā ēðóííāēøēē ó-ŷ,íúē-āñòāñòāíēñíúòāòāēü āēāāāíēē Ĭ,òð Ñēííí Ĭāēēāñ ðēāí-íí íāçāāē āāí Ĭíçíŷēíāùì, ñ -úēó-òí ñēíā çāíēñāē, íā ðā ñŷāēēñŷ íí ā íāøēð ēðāŷò ā 1752 āíāó, ēñēāē ñēðāó ē òí-ēēüíúē ēāíáíú (òāē ñ āāí ñēíā çāíēñāí ā áíēóíáíòā). Ñēðāù íā íāø,ē, íí áóēāāēüíí íā ñāāðóííñòē ēāæāēā. Ā -òí áúēí āāēāòü ēðāñòüŷíēíó ñ íāðíāēíē?

Íí çāēííó āíēēāí áúē çāŷāēòü Ĭ íāē ā Āēāðāðēíāóðā, ā Ēāíòāēŷðēð Āēāāííāí çāāíāíā Ĭðāāēāíēŷ - òāē íāçúāāēíñü òíāāā óðāēüñēí ñí ñēíā Āðēāíðēŷ), óáíáíðēē óñòóíēòü āíó íāēāāíúā ñðēēñēē ē ðāāēíæēē ðíāíēæēòü ñēñēē ñ óñēíāēāí íā íāðāāāāòü ííāùā íāç. Òāē ííí ē áúēí íííāí ēāò. Ēāæāíā ēāòí ðíðāāēŷēñŷ Āðēāíðēē ēç Āāðóíòóðŷŷ ā ñāāāðíúā ēāñā. Íā íāēí, ā óāā ñ òíāāðēùāìē, íáíŷò Ĭāòðííāāēíāñēēē æāēāçíāāēāòāēüíúē çāāíā òāì, āāā Ēíēííāā āíāāāāò ā Āāāðāí. Ñ ŷóíāí ñííáíòā íā-āēāñü ííāŷŷ ēñòíðēŷ íāøāāí ēð Ēçāāñòíí, -òí ēíāííí Ĭíñíēēíā āúáðāē íāñòí ñíā çāāíā. Íí æā íāø,ē íā Óēñā íāñòí āēŷ ñðēñòāìē, ñðēóāā āíáíúí íóó, Ĭ ííæíí áúēí ðíðāāēē ēēēñíāòðāð ñò Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā.

Íāñēíēüēí ēāò íí áúē ñðēēāç-ēēíí íā Ĭāòðííāāēíāñēíí çāāíāā, āúáðāē íāñòí ñíā çāāíā āðāòā Ñòðíāāííāā ā āāðóíāŷŷò Āāāðāíā, íāðā íāāí ðā-ēē Ñāðāēíē.

Ā ñēāāóðŷāí āāēā āāíēíā Ēāðíēíñēēē íāí,ñ āāí íā ēāðòó ñíā íāçāāíēāí "Āēāāíāāúāíñēíā". Āāāíāŷ ðóāā íēāçāēāñü áíēñēòíí. Āāí íā Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā.

Ñí āðāíáíāí ēē-íñòü Ĭíñíēēíāā íāðíñēā ēāāāíāāìē. Ē íā óāēāēðāēüíí. Āíēāí íāŷŷñŷ ñ āíāóēāìē, íí ñðēíāð,ē ó íēð āāòíðēòāò. Óíðíí ñðēñēíā. Íā āāç āāí āēŷŷíēŷ íāíñē āāēē ñíāēāñēā íā ñòðíēóāēüñòāí Ĭíŷāŷŷøēíúí íāðāíāí ā íāøēð ēðāŷò íāòāēēððāē-āñēíāí çāāíāā Āðēāíðēē Ĭíñíēēíā ē āāðóíòóðñēēē ēóíāó Ĭāòð Āíðāēóíā ñíçāāēē ēíííāíēð. Ā 1775 āíāó ííē íòùñēāēē çíēíòíñíāāðāēüēē ðóáíēē, íā ñāíēð ēíííāíāēñēēð íāāāēæìùò ēāíēòāēíā ðííāāòü Āñāāíēíāó Āēāēñāāāē-ó Āñāāíēíāēñēííó. Íí āñēíðā Āñāāíēíāēñēēē ñòðāíāíāēē íāēçāāñòíí). Āāēā ēíííāíēē çāāāððāēē āāí āāðē.

Íí ñēāāāí Āðēāíðēŷ Ĭíñíēēíāā ñðíðēē ñíāāòñēēā āāíēíāē. Ĭíēðíāñēíā íāñòíðíæāāíēā æāēāçíúó ðóā āāāāēí ñüðü, íāāāæāēíñēēì ē ñ Óðāēüñēíí ññāēíñü āí ēííòā íāíððāāíðāííúí.

Āðēāíðēē íēēēðíðíāē- íā ñòāē āíðíçāāíā-ēēíí. Íí íí ññòāēñŷ ā āēāāíāāðííē íāíŷòē ñíòííēíā. ðāðāíēāí āēāāü āíðíāā Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā òāìēēēŷ íā òāāēē-ēāò āíííā ñēðāòñŷ ñ ñēāēíē.

Ííŷò ððēē Ēííāóēēē ñāāēāē Ĭíñíēēíāā āēāāíúí āāðíāí ā ñāíāē ñŷŷíā "Çāŷāí-íúē çíāē". Ā øēíēüíēēē ēç āāíēíāē-āñēíāí ēðóæēā "Çíē Āíñēðāñāíñēíē, āāā áúē ðóáíēē, ñòēðúòúē Ĭíñíēēíāùì, ñðāíðíóð íāííðēāēüíóð íēēòó ñ āāí ēíāíāí. ðíāíāŷ ñòíðíā āíēæíā ñííēòü ñāíē

ððēē ÑŪÑÓĀĀ.