

Òìò ñàìùé Āðēāīðēé

24.06.2017 ā.

ĀĀĀĐĀÍ. Ēñòíðēēī-ēðāāāāā-āñēēē āùíóñē 1 9 (122)

Ēāē ðāēā íā-ēíāāòñŷ ñ ðó-āēēā, òāē āñŷēíā áíēüŵíā āāēí ēòí-òí íā-ēíāāò íāðāùì. Āāēēēēē Ĭ,òð ā 1697 āíāó ðāçðāøēē ñāíáíāíù

{hsimage}Ñííóñòŷ ñēāāēā ññēā óēāçā Ĭāòðā Ĭ ā òðóáííðíóíāēìùò ēāñāð āíñòí-ííāí ñēēíā íāæāó Ēāēāíē ē Ñíñūāíē ñŷāēēñŷ íāðā Ĭòēóāā íí ðíāíí - íāēçāāñòíí, æēē ā Āāðóíòóðūā. Ēíāāā ðíāēēñŷ - íēēòí íā çíāāò. xāí çāíēíāēñŷ? Ā ðāçíúó ēñòí-íēēāð XIX āāēā íā ēðóííāēøēē ó-ŷ,íúē-āñòāñòāíēñíùòāòāēü āēāāāíēē Ĭ,òð Ñēííí Ĭāēēāñ ðēāí-íí íāçāāē āāí Ĭíçíŷēíāùì, ñ -úēó-òí ñēíā çāíēñāē, íā ðā ñŷāēēñŷ íí ā íāøēð ēðāŷò ā 1752 āíāó, ēñēāē ñēðāó ē òí-ēēüíúē ēāíāíù (òāē ñ āāí ñēíā çāíēñāí ā áíēóíāíòā). Ñēðāù íā íāø,ē, íí áóēāāēüíí íā ñāāðóííñòē ēāæāēā. Ā -òí áúēí āāēāòù ēðāñòùŷíēíó ñ íāðíāēíē?

Íí çāēííó āíēēāí áúē çāŷāēòù í íāē ā Āēāðāðēíāóðā, ā Ēāíòāēŷðēð Āēāāííāí çāāííā Ĭðāāēāíēŷ - òāē íāçúāāēíñŷ òíāāā óðāēüñēí ñí ñēíā Āðēāíðēŷ), óáíāíðēē óñòóíēòù āíó íāēāāíúā ðēēñēē ē ðāāēíæēē ðíāíēæēòù ñēñēē ñ óñēíāēāí íā íāðāāāāòù ííāùā íāç. Òāē ííí ē áúēí íííāí ēāò. Ēāæāíā ēāòí ðíðāāēŷēñŷ Āðēāíðēē ēç Āāðóíòóðŷŷ ā ñāāāðíúā ēāñā. Íā íāēí, ā óāā ñ òíāāðēùāíē, íāíŷò Ĭāòðííāāēííāñēēē æāēāçííāēāòāēüíúē çāāíā òāí, āāā Ēíēííāā āíāāāāò ā Āāāðāí. Ñ ŷòíāí ñííāíòā íā-āēāñŷ ííāŷ ēñòíðēŷ íāøāāí ēð Ēçāāñòíí, -òí ēíāííí Ĭíñíēēíā āúáðāē íāñòí ñíā çāāíā. Íí æā íāø,ē íā Óēñā íāñòí āēŷ ðēñòāíē, ðēóóāā āíāíúí íóó,í ñŷēíí áúēí ðíðāāēē ēēēñíāòðāð ðò Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā.

Íāñēíēüēí ēāò íí áúē ðēēāç-ēēíí íā Ĭāòðííāāēííāñēíí çāāííāā, āúáðāē íāñòí ñíā çāāíā āðāòā Ñòðíāāííāā ā āāðóíāŷŷò Āāāðāíā, íāðā íāāí ðā-ēē Ñāðāēííē.

Ā ñēāāóðŷāí āāēā āāíēíā Ēāðíēíñēēē íāí,ñ āāí íā ēāðòó ñíā íāçāāíēāí "Āēāāíāāúāíñēíā". Āāāíāŷ ðóāā íēāçāēāñŷ áíēñēòíí. Āāí íā Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā.

Ñí āðāíāíāí ēē-íñòù Ĭíñíēēíāā íāðíñēā ēāāāíāāíē. Ē íā óāēāēðāēüíí. Āíēāí íāŷŷñŷ ñ āíāóēāíē, íí ðēíāð,ē ó íēð āāòíðēòāò. Óíðíí ðēēñēíā. Íā āāç āāí āēēŷíēŷ íāíñē āāēē ñíāēāñēā íā ñòðíēóāēüñòāí Ĭíŷāŷŷēíúí íāðāíāí ā íāøēð ēðāŷò íāòāēēðāē-āñēíāí çāāíā Āðēāíðēē Ĭíñíēēíā ē āāðóíòóðñēēē ēóíāó Ĭāòð Āíðāēóíā ñíçāāēē ēíííāíēð. Ā 1775 āíāó ííē ðòñēāēē çíēíòíñíāāðāēüēē ðóáíēē, íā ñāíēð ēíííāíāēñēēð íāāāēæìùò ēāíēòāēíā ðííāāòù Āñāāíēíāó Āēāēñāāāē-ó Āñāāíēíāēñēííó. Íí āñēíðā Āñāāíēíāēñēēē ñòðāíāíāēē íāēçāāñòíí). Āāēā ēíííāíēē çāāāðøāēē āāí āāðē.

Íí ñēāāāí Āðēāíðēŷ Ĭíñíēēíāā ðíðēē ñíāāòñēēā āāíēíāē. Ĭíēðíāñēíā íāñòíðíæāāíēā æāēāçíúó ðóā āāāāēí ñŷðŷ, íāāāæāēíñēēí ē ñ Óðāēüñēíí ññāēíñŷ āí ēííòā íāíððāāíðāííúí.

Āðēāíðēē íēēēðíðíāē- íā ñòāē āíðíççāāíā-ēēíí. Íí íí ññòāēñŷ ā āēāāíāāðííē íāíŷòē ñíòíñēíā. ðāðāíēāí āēāāù āíðíāā Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā òāíēēēŷ íā òāāēē-ēāò āíííā íēðāòñŷ ñ ðēāēíē.

Ííŷò ððēē Ēííāóēēē ñāāēāē Ĭíñíēēíāā āēāāíúí āāðíāí ā ñāíāē ñŷŷíā "Çāŷāí-íúē çíāē". Ā øēíēüíēēē ēç āāíēíāē-āñēíāí ēðóæēā "Çíē Āíñēðāñāíñēíē, āāā áúē ðóáíēē, ðēðúòúē Ĭíñíēēíāùì, ðāííðíóð íāííðēāēüíóð íēēòó ñ āāí ēíāíāí. ðíāíāŷ ñòíðíā āíēēíā ñííēòù ñāíē

ððēē ÑŪÑÓĀĀ.