

Òìò ñàìùé Āðēāīðēé

24.06.2017 ā.

ĀĀĀĐĀÍ. Ēñòíðēēī-ēðāāāāā-āñēēē āùíóñē 1 9 (122)

Ēāē ðāēā íā-ēíāāōñý ñ ðó-āēēā, òāē āñýēíā áíēüŕíā āāēí ēóí-óí íā-ēíāāò íāðāùì. Āāēēēēē Ĭ,òð ā 1697 āíāó ðāçðāøēē ñāíáíáíú

{hsimage}Ñííóñòý ïēāāēā ïñēā óēāçā Ĭāòðā Ĭ ā òðóáííðíóíāēìúð ēāñāð āíñòí-ííāí ñēēíā íāæāó Ēāēāíē ē Ñíñúāíē ïýāēēñý íāðā Ĭōēóāā íí ðíāíí - íāēçāāñòíí, æēē ā Āāðóíóóðūā. Ēíāāā ðíāēēñý - íēēòí íā çíāāò. xāí çāíēíāēñý? Ā ðāçíúð ēñòí-íēēāð XIX āāēā íā ēðóííāēøēē ó-,íúē-āñóāñóāíēñíúòāòāēü āēāāāíēē Ĭ,òð Ñēííí Ĭāēēāñ ïøēāí-íí íāçāāē āāí Ĭíçíýēíāùì, ñ -úēó-óí ñēíā çāíēñāē, íā ðā Ĭýāēēñý íí ā íāøēð ēðāýō ā 1752 āíāó, ēñēāē ñēðāó ē òí-ēēüíúē ēāíáíú (òāē ñ āāí ñēíā çāíēñāí ā áíēóíáíóā). Ñēðāù íā íāø,ē, íí áóēāāēüíí íā ïāāðóííñòē ēāæāēā. Ā -óí áúēí āāēāòú ēðāñòúýíēíó ñ íāðíāēíē?

Íí çāēííó āíēēāí áúē çāýāēòú Ĭ íāē ā Āēāðāðēíāóðā, ā Ēāíóāēýðēð Āēāāííāí çāāíāíā Ĭðāāēāíēý - òāē íāçúāāēíñú òíāāā óðāēüñēí ñí ñēíā Āðēāíðēý), óáíāíðēē óñóóíēòú āíó íāēāāíúā ïðēēñēē ē ïðāāēíæēē ïðíāíēæēòú ïñēñē ñ óñēíāēāí íā íāðāāāāòú ííāùā íāç. Óāē ííí ē áúēí íííāí ēāò. Ēāæāíā ēāòí ïòíðāāēýēñý Āðēāíðēē ēç Āāðóíóóðūý ā ñāāāðíúā ēāñā. Íā íāēí, ā óāā ñ òíāāðēùāíē, íāíýò Ĭāòðííāāēííāñēēē āēāēāçíāāēāòāēüíúē çāāíā òāí, āāā Ēíēííāā āíāāāāò ā Āāāðāí. Ñ ýóíāí ïííāíóā íā-āēāñú ííāāý ēñòíðēý íāøāāí ēð Ēçāāñòíí, -óí ēíāííí Ĭíñíēēíā āúáðāē íāñòí ííā çāāíā. Íí æā íāø,ē íā Óēñā íāñòí āēý ïðēñòāíē, ïðēóāā āíāíúí íóó, Ĭ ííæíí áúēí ïòíðāāē ēēēííāòðāð ïò Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā.

Íāñēíēüēí ēāò íí áúē ïðēēāç-ēēíí íā Ĭāòðííāāēííāñēíí çāāíāā, āúáðāē íāñòí ííā çāāíā āðāòā Ñòðíāāííāā ā āāðóíāúýō Āāāðāíā, íāðā íāāí ðā-ēē Ñāðāēííē.

Ā ñēāāóðúāí āāēā āāíēíā Ēāðíēíñēēē íāí,ñ āāí íā ēāðóó ííā íāçāāíēāí "Āēāāíāāúāíñēíā". Āāāíāý ðóāā íēāçāēāñú áíēñēòíí. Āāí íā Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā.

Ñí āðāíāíāí ēē-íñòú Ĭíñíēēíāā íāðíñēā ēāāāíāāíē. Ē íā óāēāēðāēüíí. Āíēāí íāúāýñú ñ āíāóēāíē, íí ïðēíāð,ē ó íēð āāòíðēòāò. Óíðíí ïðēēñēíā. Íā āāç āāí āēēýíēý íāíñē āāēē ñíāēāñēā íā ñòðíēóāēüñòāí Ĭíóíāýøēíúí íāðāíāí ā íāøēð ēðāýō íāòāēēóðāē-āñēíāí çāāíāā Āðēāíðēē Ĭíñíēēíā ē āāðóíóóðñēēē ēóíāó Ĭāòð Āíðāēóíā ñíçāāēē ēíííāíēð. Ā 1775 āíāó ííē íòùñēāēē çíēíòíñíāāðāēūēē ðóáíēē, íā ñāíēð ēíííāíāēñēēð íāāāēæēíúð ēāíēòāēíā ïðíāāòú Āñāāíēíāó Āēāēñāāāē-ó Āñāāíēíāēñēííó. Íí āñēíðā Āñāāíēíāēñēēē ïòðāíāíāēē íāēçāāñòíí). Āāēā ēíííāíēē çāāāðøāēē āāí āāðē.

Íí ñēāāāí Āðēāíðēý Ĭíñíēēíāā ïðíøēē ñíāāòñēēā āāíēíāē. Ĭíēðíāñēíā íāñòíðíæāāíēā āēāēāçíúð ðóā āāāāēí ñúðú, íāāāæāēíñēēí ē ñ Óðāēüñēíí ñòāēíñú āí ēííóā íāíððāāíðāííúí.

Āðēāíðēē íēēēóíðíāē- íā ñòāē āíðíçāāíā-ēēíí. Íí íí ñòāēñý ā āēāāíāāðííē íāíýòē ïíòííēíā. ðāðāíēāí āēāāú āíðíāā Ñāāāðíóðāēüñēā òāíēēēý íā òāāēē-ēāò āíííā íēðāòñý ñ ïøēāēíē.

Ííýò ððēē Ēííāóēēē ñāāēāē Ĭíñíēēíāā āēāāíúí āāðíāí ā ñāíāē ïíýíā "Çāýāí-íúē çíāē". Ā øēíēüíēēē ēç āāíēíāē-āñēíāí ēðóæēā "Çíē Āíñēðāñāíñēíē, āāā áúē ðóáíēē, ïòēðúòúē Ĭíñíēēíāùì, ïðāííðíóð íāííðēāēüíóð íēēòó ñ āāí ēíāíāí. ðíāíāý ñòíðíā āíēēíā ïííēòú ñāíē

ððēē ÑÚÑÓĀĀ.